

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION
EXAMINATION**

112/2

HISTORY 2

(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours

Thursday, 05th May 2016 a.m.

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C.
2. Answer **five (5)** questions, choosing **two (2)** questions from each sections A and B and **one (1)** question from section C.
3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks
4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

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SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

1. Explain six factors which accelerated the rise of merchant capitalism in Europe.
2. Examine six factors which favoured British industrial progress in the 18th century.
3. In six points, show the contributions of philosophers in development of democracy in France in 1780s.
4. Analyse six reasons which accelerated European rivalries in Africa.

SECTION B (40 Marks)

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

5. Explain six factors which triggered off the rise of dictatorship in Japan.
6. Show how the agreements of the 1919 Paris Peace Conference activated extreme nationalism in Western Europe.
7. Analyse eight factors which led to the Great Economic BOom of 1920s in USA.
8. Why the thawing of cold war between the Eastern and Western blocs was frozen again in 1980s? Give six reasons.

SECTION C (20 Marks)

Answer **one (1)** questions from this section.

9. Analyse six reasons for the economic dependence of developing nations.
10. “Africa’s extreme poverty is partly attributed to historical phenomena”. Validate this statement by giving six points.